## Séminaire d'algèbre, géométrie et topologie Jeudi 13 décembre à 14h Salle I

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**Titre :**  $E_2$  cochains and brace bar-cobar duality

**Résumé** : Mandell's theorem shows that the homotopy type of a space X is essentially determined by the  $E_{\infty}$  homotopy type of its cochains with integral coefficients  $S^*(X, Z)$ . Since the  $E_{\infty}$  structure has a filtration by "simpler"  $E_n$ structures, it is natural to ask what homotopical information remains.

I will give some examples showing how to distinguish spaces using these algebraic structures on cochains. Then, I will show that if we consider the  $E_2$ structure on  $S^*(X, Z/p)$ , and if the connectivity r of X, the dimension d of X, and the prime p satisfy  $d \leq rp - p + 1$  (forcing the relevant Steenrod operations to be unavailable or zero), then  $S^*(X, Z/p)$  is equivalent as an  $E_2$  algebra to a commutative algebra, meaning the  $E_2$  structure is essentially trivial for these spaces.

Along the way, we will also discuss a duality between  $E_2$  algebras and Hopf algebras which comes from the classical bar-cobar duality of algebras and coalgebras, and we will see that our theorem follows from a straightforward rigidification of a theorem of Anick.